

#### **Knowledge Organiser: Year 4 - Electricity**







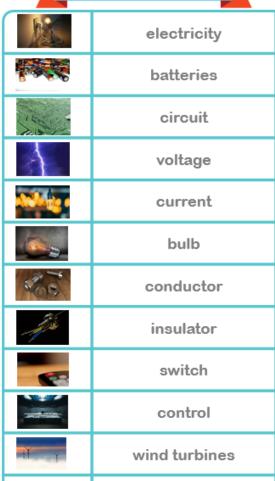








# **Rocket Words**



hydropower

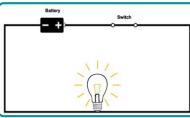
### **Key Facts**

- 1. A circuit contains a battery (cell), wires and a component that requires electricity to work (bulb, motor or buzzer).
- 2. Electrical current flows through the wires from the battery (cell) to the bulb, motor or buzzer.
- 3. A switch can break or reconnect a circuit.
- 4. A switch controls the flow of the electrical current around the circuit. When the switch is off, the current cannot flow. This is not the same as an incomplete circuit.

### **Conductors and Insulators**

- Materials that allow electricity to pass through to create a complete circuit are called electrical conductors.
- Materials that do not allow electricity to pass through and do not complete a circuit are called electrical insulators.



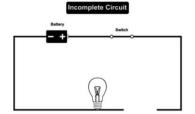


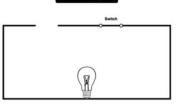
**Simple Circuit** 

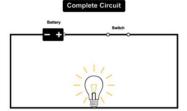
A complete circuit is a loop that allows electrical current to flow through wires.

## **Simple Electrical Circuit**

These are complete circuits - they have a battery (cell) and a component (bulb). The wires are placed in the right places of the battery for the circuit to work. No Battery







These circuits will not work as they are incomplete.

#### **Electrical** Components





















